

출제 포인트

인칭/
소유대명사

인칭대명사의 격을 구별하는 문제는 거의 매달 출제되고 있으며, 인칭대명사가 지칭하는 대상을 확인해야 하는 문제도 간혹 출제된다. 소유대명사는 '소유격 + 명사' 역할을 하는 말로 '~의 것'이라고 해석한다.

+ 인칭대명사의 종류

수	인칭/성	인칭대명사			소유대명사	
		주격(-은) 동사 앞 주어 자리	소유격(-의) 명사 앞 명사 수식	목적격(-을) 동사 뒤, 전치사 뒤	주어, 목적어, 보어 (~의 것)	
단수	1인칭	I	my	me	mine	
	2인칭	you	your	you	yours	
	3인칭	남성	he	his	him	his
		여성	she	her	her	hers
	사물	it	its	it	-	
복수	1인칭	we	our	us	ours	
	2인칭	you	your	you	yours	
	3인칭(사람/사물)	they	their	them	theirs	

The already established companies will be reducing **[their /them]** advertising costs.

이미 기반을 잡은 회사들은 자신들의(=회사들의) 광고 비용을 줄일 것이다.

+ 소유대명사

소유격과 달리, 소유대명사는 명사 앞에서 명사를 수식할 수 없다. '~의 것'이라고 해석하며, 주어, 목적어, 보어 자리에 두루 사용된다.

Though the president gathered different opinions, the final choice was **[his /him]**.

사장은 다양한 의견을 모았지만, 최종 선택은 그의 몫이었다.

▶ be동사 뒤 주격 보어 자리에 소유대명사가 사용되었다.

+ 소유의 의미를 강조하는 one's own

one's own은 형용사와 대명사로 쓰이며 소유를 나타낸다. 소유격 자리에서 소유격을 대신하거나, 전치사 of나 on 뒤에 쓰여 '자기 자신'이라는 의미를 강조한다.

Ms. Lynne decided to quit the job for reasons of **[her own / herself]**.

린 씨는 그녀 자신의 이유로 일을 그만두기로 결정했다.

▶ herself 역시 '자신'이라는 뜻이 있지만 전치사 of 뒤에는 her own이 함께 쓰인다.

ETS 문제 맞보기

해설집 p. 134

- Mr. Kato left the hotel's telephone number with the airport staff so they could notify _____ when the luggage is found.
(A) him
(B) himself
(C) he
(D) his
- In recognition of Elaine Tang's exceptional service to _____ company, the human resources director will honor her at tonight's employee awards ceremony.
(A) ours
(B) our
(C) us
(D) we
- The fast-food giant NuTru claims that our logo is a poorly disguised version of _____ own.
(A) them
(B) their
(C) theirs
(D) themselves

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재귀대명사 재귀대명사는 '~자신, 직접'이라고 해석하며, 문장에서 목적어 자리, 부사 자리에 쓰인다. 목적격 대명사와 재귀대명사를 구분하는 문제가 자주 출제되니 반드시 구별할 수 있도록 하자.

➤ 재귀대명사의 종류

재귀대명사는 -self/ -selves 형태를 가지며 '자기' 자신, 직접을 의미한다. 재귀대명사는 주어 자리에는 쓸 수 없다.

단수				복수			
1인칭	2인칭	3인칭	1인칭	2인칭	3인칭		
myself	yourself	himself	herself	itself	ourselves	yourselves	themselves

➤ 재귀적 용법: 동사의 목적어 자리

주어와 목적어가 동일할 때 목적어 자리에 재귀대명사를 쓴다. 인칭대명사의 목적격과 재귀대명사를 구별해야 한다.

Painting is an effective way for artists to express **themselves** / ~~them~~.

그림은 예술가들이 자신을 표현할 수 있는 효과적인 방법이다.

▶ to express의 의미상 주어 artists와 목적어 themselves의 지칭 대상이 일치한다.

➤ 강조적 용법: 부사 자리

재귀대명사는 '직접'이라는 의미로 주어나 목적어를 강조한다. 강조적 용법의 재귀대명사는 부사와 매우 비슷하며 생략 가능하다.

Jason Miller conducted the survey and analyzed the results **himself** / ~~themselves~~.

제이슨 밀러 씨는 직접 설문조사를 시행하고 결과를 분석했다.

▶ 단수형 재귀대명사 himself가 주어인 Jason Miller를 강조하고 있다.

➤ 관용적 용법: 전치사의 목적어 자리

전치사 뒤 재귀대명사

by oneself 혼자서(=alone)	for oneself 혼자 힘으로	in itself 본래	of itself 저절로
to oneself 혼자서만	in spite of oneself 자신도 모르게	between ourselves (우리끼리) 비밀인데	

Dr. Edwards is unable to conduct his studies by **himself** / ~~his own~~, and he needs some assistance.

에드워드 박사는 혼자 힘으로는 연구할 수 없어서 도움이 필요하다.

ETS 문제 맞보기

해설집 p. 134

- The laboratory technicians decided to perform the statistical analysis _____ because hiring outside analysts would be too costly.
(A) myself
(B) herself
(C) yourselves
(D) themselves
- The guests seemed very happy with the meal Chef Mirabel served _____ at the holiday banquet.
(A) they
(B) themselves
(C) their
(D) them
- Mr. Shin updated the company's Web site by _____ because the other programmer had a problem with her password.
(A) itself
(B) herself
(C) themselves
(D) himself

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지시대명사

지시대명사에는 this(이것), that(저것), these(이것들), those(저것들)가 있는데, 각 대명사가 지칭하는 대상의 단수/복수를 구별해야 한다. 또한 that, those의 고유한 용법을 기억해야 한다.

+ those ‘~하는 사람들’

대명사 those는 ‘~하는 사람들’이라는 뜻이고, 뒤에 who, -ing, -ed, 전치사구 등 수식어구를 동반한다.

[Those /-they] who are interested in attending the charity event are welcome to e-mail us.

자선 행사 참석에 관심 있는 분들은 저희에게 이메일을 보내 주세요.

[Those /-they] remaining in the office are required to leave the building in a few minutes.

사무실에 남아 있는 사람들은 잠시 후 건물을 나가야 한다.

+ 비교 대상을 지칭하는 that/those

두 대상을 비교하는 문장에서 앞에 언급된 명사를 지칭할 때 that/those를 쓴다. that과 those 뒤에는 대체로 수식어가 동반된다.

My relationship with my colleagues is similar to **[that /-it]** of my classmates at school.

나와 내 동료들과의 관계는 나와 학교 친구들과의 관계와 비슷하다.

▶ it과 같은 인칭대명사는 뒤에 수식어를 동반할 수 없다.

The paintings in the room look much better than **[those / that]** in the lobby.

방에 있는 그림들이 로비에 있는 그림들보다 훨씬 좋아 보인다.

▶ 방에 있는 그림들과 로비에 있는 그림들을 비교하는 문장이므로 복수형 those가 쓰였다.

+ 앞서 언급된 내용을 지칭하는 this/these

this와 these는 앞서 언급된 명사를 대신하는 대명사와 형용사로 쓰일 수 있다. this는 단수형, these는 복수형이다.

The seminar includes group discussions and **[these /-this]** discussions will be led by the organizer.

세미나는 집단 토론을 포함하며 이 토론들은 주최측에 의해 진행될 것이다.

ETS 문제 맛보기

해설집 p. 135

- _____ who have not received the conference housing form should report to the registration desk as soon as possible.
(A) These
(B) This
(C) Those
(D) That
- Those employees _____ in an assembly area must wear protective gear at all times.
(A) are working
(B) have worked
(C) working
(D) worked
- This year's revenue figures from major auto rental agencies are remarkably similar to _____ of the preceding four years.
(A) those
(B) that
(C) them
(D) this

출제 포인트

부정대명사

부정이란 정해지지 않았다는 뜻으로, 부정대명사는 지칭하는 대상을 명확히 밝히지 않을 때 쓰는 대명사이다. 부정대명사는 수량을 표현할 때 숙어처럼 쓰이기도 한다.

+ 부정대명사

부정대명사는 우리말 의미뿐 아니라 품사와 수 일치도 함께 기억해야 한다.

	우리말 의미	품사		수 일치	
		대명사	형용사	대명사일 때	형용사일 때
one	(막연한) 하나(의), ~것	O	O	The new one is different. {단수}	one reason {단수}
another	(막연한) 또 하나(의)	O	O	Another is expensive. {단수}	another reason {단수}
other	(막연한) 다른	X	O	X	other reasons {복수} other equipment {불가산명사}
the other	(특정 범위의) 나머지(의)	O	O	The other looks good. {단수}	the other reason(s) {단수/복수} the other equipment {불가산명사}
some	(막연한) 몇몇(의)/어떤(의)	O	O	Some are from Europe. {복수}	some reasons {복수} some equipment {불가산명사}
others	(막연한) 다른 것(들)	O	X	Others are from America. {복수}	X
the others	(특정 범위의) 나머지(들)	O	X	The others are correct. {복수}	X
each other(둘)	서로 서로	O	X	They helped each other.	X
one another(셋 이상)				(주어 자리에 못 씀)	

+ 부분을 나타내는 대명사

부분대명사는 '부정대명사+of+the/소유격+명사' 덩어리를 이루어 숙어처럼 사용된다.

One ~중 하나	Each ~각각	of the candidates	복수명사	is qualified.	3인칭 단수
Either ~둘 중 하나	Neither 둘 다 (아니다)				
Several ~중 몇몇	Both ~둘 다	of the candidates	복수명사	are qualified.	복수
A few/Few/Fewer ~중 몇몇 / 거의 (아니다) / 더 적은 수	Many ~중 다수				
Much ~중 많은 부분	A little/Little/Less ~중 약간 / 거의(아니다) / 더 적은 양	of the information	불가산명사	is useful.	3인칭 단수
All ~의 전부					
Some ~중 일부	Any ~중 무엇이든지 / 누구든지	of the information	불가산명사	is useful.	3인칭 단수
None ~중 아무(것도)도 (아니다)					

ETS 문제 맞보기

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- _____ of the people involved in developing this software imagined it would become so popular.
(A) None
(B) Anybody
(C) Whoever
(D) Something
- Construction of the carpet showroom will be finished by the end of the week, but operations will not begin for _____ month.
(A) other
(B) another
(C) one other
(D) some other
- Dr. Hemana and Dr. Wareham, the joint recipients of the Cobalt Research Prize, have known _____ since they were university students in Auckland.
(A) other one
(B) another one
(C) any other
(D) each other

- 1** After her retirement, Lillian will certainly be missed by the numerous colleagues who have benefited from _____ steady judgment in the field of finance.
(A) she (B) her
(C) hers (D) herself
- 2** Ms. Prashad is planning a major revision of our hiring procedure after she has had time to study _____ overall effectiveness.
(A) they (B) it
(C) them (D) its
- 3** We did not hire additional help because Mr. Danforth has assured us that he can complete the project by _____.
(A) him (B) himself
(C) his (D) he
- 4** Please tell Ms. Dupont that there is no way _____ could possibly thank her enough for making the award dinner such a success.
(A) us (B) ourselves
(C) our (D) we
- 5** Mr. Adams will not be able to complete the report by himself and would appreciate it if someone would volunteer to help _____.
(A) he (B) him
(C) himself (D) his
- 6** Although the team worked together to develop the graphics for this report, the text is primarily _____.
(A) myself (B) mine
(C) me (D) my
- 7** Clients with insufficient credit must have _____ sales contracts co-signed.
(A) they (B) them
(C) their (D) theirs
- 8** A recent study revealed that people who eat breakfast regularly tend to stay healthier than _____ who skip breakfast.
(A) those (B) such
(C) this (D) someone
- 9** The home sales and rental markets should strengthen soon, as _____ usually benefit when the local economy improves.
(A) it (B) both
(C) that (D) which
- 10** Gormley and Company owns several subsidiaries in Asia that have divided _____ into smaller entities to focus on specialized services.
(A) theirs (B) themselves
(C) its (D) itself
- 11** The directory of the personnel department lists employees while _____ of the marketing department lists suppliers.
(A) it (B) this
(C) those (D) that
- 12** _____ willingness to create custom designed fabric has made local textile producer Desmond Finn very popular with movie-set designers.
(A) Which (B) His
(C) Whose (D) Those
- 13** Staff members should work in pairs during the training workshop to help _____ master the procedure for handling customer service inquiries.
(A) one such (B) each other
(C) yourself (D) everything
- 14** Instead of sending the entire staff to an outside course to learn the new software, the director decided to train _____ himself.
(A) ourselves (B) anyone
(C) themselves (D) everyone

15 Dr. Patel is considered to be one of today's most influential economic policy analysts by _____ in the field.

- (A) other (B) others
(C) itself (D) themselves

16 _____ interested in joining the company softball team should come to an information session at noon on Tuesday, February 12 in the first floor conference room.

- (A) One (B) Whoever
(C) Anyone (D) Them

17 One of the accomplishments for which Ms. Rettson is best known is having started _____ fabric design company at the age of 22.

- (A) her own (B) she
(C) hers (D) herself

18 Of the three parking garage plans that were submitted, two are unacceptable, while _____ is possible only if an additional \$25,000 is budgeted.

- (A) one another (B) each other
(C) the other (D) other

Questions 19-22 refer to the following article.

Allure Wear Appoints New CFO

The Milan-based retail company Allure Wear, Inc., has appointed Piper Hsieh as its new chief financial officer (CFO). Hsieh, who most recently served as CFO at Kareena's Sportswear _____ six years, will start her new position on December 1. _____ "We are excited to have Piper join the Allure Wear family," Allure Wear CEO Eugenia Rinaldi said in a statement. "_____ strong financial background and retail expertise will undoubtedly help the growth of our company. We look forward to her positive contributions." Hsieh will _____ Segun Simone. Simone, Allure Wear's current CFO, will retire at the end of November.

- 19** (A) above
(B) from
(C) for
(D) at

- 21** (A) My
(B) Your
(C) Its
(D) Her

- 20** (A) In this role, she'll be responsible for finance, accounting, and real estate.
(B) Rinaldi started working at Allure Wear over twenty years ago.
(C) One of these was creating a new line of women's sportswear.
(D) She described her first day on the job as "extremely constructive."

- 22** (A) find
(B) replace
(C) supervise
(D) assist